**UNIT 16**

Questions　Unit 16の英文を読み，以下の問いに答えなさい。

1　（　①　）に入れるのに最も適切なものを選び，記号で答えなさい。

ア．unique　　イ．learned　　ウ．meaningful　　エ．universal　　　　　（　　）

2　下線部(1)と同じ意味を表す語句を，本文から３語で抜き出しなさい。

3　What was the (2)fundamental flaw in past research according to psychologist Rachael Jack?★

ア．Past studies were conducted on research subjects who were not of Western European origin.

イ．Past studies have been based on emotions first identified by Western European scientists studying Western European subjects.

ウ．Past studies only used photographs to assess recognition of emotion as opposed to video footage of facial expressions.

エ．Past studies only looked at emotion recognition but failed to include the measurement of emotional intensity.　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　（　　）

4　According to the passage, which of the following is closest in meaning to (3)contracting?★

ア．entering a legal agreement　　イ．catching something

ウ．squeezing or tightening　　エ．combining　　　　　　　　　　　　　　（　　）

5　ジャックのチームが行った調査で，被験者は具体的にどのような作業を行ったのか。手順の説明を完成させなさい。

被験者たちは，a（　　　　　　　　　　　　　）のそれぞれについて，

b（　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　）から１つを選び，表情の強さをc（　　　　　　　　　　　　　）で評価した。

6　According to Jack’s research team, which “basic” emotion appeared to have the fewest differences between East Asians and Western Caucasians?★

ア．surprise　　イ．fear　　ウ．happiness　　エ．disgust　　　　　　　（　　）

7　Which of the following best describes the main point of the passage?★

ア．Darwin’s hypothesis withstood the test of time.

イ．Immigrants are ideal subjects for cross-cultural research.

ウ．Emotional expression may be cultural, not biological.

エ．Fundamental expression of emotions is universal.　　　　　　　　　　（　　）

Summary　（　　）内の文字で始まる単語を補い，本文の要約を完成させなさい。

|  |
| --- |
| Our facial expressions were traditionally thought to be ①（u 　　　　　）. This hypothesis ②（g 　　　　　） all the way back to Charles Darwin. But Rachael Jack says that there is a fundamental ③（f 　　　　　） in past facial expression studies because they lack consideration for cultural differences. Jack tested both Westerners and East Asians and showed that each culture’s fundamental expressions are not necessarily ④（s 　　　　　） by other cultures. |

Further Exercises　本文中の語句・文法事項に関する以下の問いに答えなさい。

A　次の語の意味を表すものを①～⑤から選び，番号で答えなさい。

(1)anthropologist　　（　　）　　(2)perception　　（　　）

(3)hypothesis　　（　　）　　(4)trait　　（　　）

(5)immigrant　　（　　）

①a particular quality in someone’s character or personality

②an idea or explanation for something that is based on known facts but has not yet proved

③a specialist of the comparative study of human cultures or human societies

④the way you think about someone or something

⑤a person who has come to live permanently in a foreign country

B　（　　）に入れるのに最も適切な語（句）を①～④から選び，番号で答えなさい。

(1)A：You seem to be avoiding her.

B：Well, I don’t like （　　） she always criticizes me.　〔*l*.5〕（麻布大）

①the behavior　　②the time　　③the rumor　　④the way

(2)There are few mistakes, if （　　）, in this long essay.　〔*l*.31〕（東海大）

①some　　②any　　③there is　　④there are

(3)Watching TV is not （　　） wrong, but it is important for children to form the habit of thinking for themselves.　〔*l*.43〕（芝浦工大）

①every　　②anytime　　③absolute　　④necessarily