CLASS

NO.

確認テスト　UNIT 6～10

NAME

100

１ 《UNIT 6》 英文を読んで，下の問いに答えなさい。

What does the word “poverty” mean to you? Many people in the U.S. think that poverty is a problem that impacts just a small portion of the world’s population in a handful of countries in Africa and Southeast Asia. They think that most of the world lives as we do, not having to worry about \*malnutrition and starvation. This image of poverty is far from correct. (　　　), over half of the people in the world live on less than two dollars of income per day. That’s almost three billion people! Half of the world’s children live in poverty as well. In 2003, over 10 million children died from causes related to poverty before the age of five.

(注) malnutrition　栄養失調

⑴　下線部を日本語に訳しなさい。 (6点)

⑵　(　　　)に入れるのに最も適切なものを選び，記号で答えなさい。 (3点)

ア　However　　イ　In fact　　ウ　Thus　　エ　In addition (　　　)

⑶　本文を読んで，次の文を完成させなさい。 (3点×4)

今日，ほぼ(　　　　　)人が１日に(　　　　　　)未満の収入で生活している。

2003年には，(　　　　　　)に関係のある原因で(　　　　　)歳になる前に亡くなった子供たちが１千万人を超えていた。

２ 《UNIT 7》 英文を読んで，下の問いに答えなさい。

How are teenagers different from adults? Teachers have long observed that many teens come to school too sleepy to pay attention to their early morning classes. (　①　) sleep experts, teens need at least 8.5-9.25 hours of sleep each night, which is more than the average of 7 to 9 hours for most adults. (　②　) adults, the \*biological clock of teenagers keeps them awake later at night and keeps them sleeping later in the morning. Unfortunately, many schools begin classes early in the morning when a teenager’s body wants to be asleep. As a result, many teens come to school too sleepy to concentrate and study well.

(注) biological clock　体内時計

⑴　下線部を日本語に訳しなさい。 (6点)

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⑵　(　①　)，(　②　)に入れるのに最も適切なものを選び，記号で答えなさい。 (3点×2)

ア　Because of イ　According to ウ　Instead of

エ　In contrast to オ　Except for カ　For the sake of

① (　　　)② (　　　)

⑶　次の意味を表す語を本文からそのままの形で抜き出しなさい。 (4点×2)

　a person who knows a lot about a particular subject

　to give all your attention to something

３ 《UNIT 8》 英文を読んで，下の問いに答えなさい。

These days, however, Japanese don’t go abroad just to shop. Many like to visit foreign countries to play sports, participate in organized adventures, and view nature. In many cases they can (1)do these things more cheaply abroad than in Japan. Foreign facilities are often less crowded and more attractive than in Japan. Because of (2)this, many Japanese like to play golf in Thailand or go hiking in New Zealand. Those who want an adventure go scuba diving in Guam, \*white-water rafting in Colorado, or bungee jumping in Australia.

(注) white-water rafting　急流いかだ下り

⑴　下線部(1)に含まれないものを１つ選び，記号で答えなさい。 (3点)

ア　スポーツをする。　　　　　　　イ　買い物をする。

ウ　企画された冒険に参加する。　　エ　自然を見る。 (　　　)

⑵　下線部(2)が指す内容を，日本語で説明しなさい。 (6点)

()

⑶　冒険を求める人たちはどこに何をしに行くか。具体例を日本語で１つ答えなさい。 (5点)

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４ 《UNIT 9》 英文を読んで，下の問いに答えなさい。

For ten years I worked both as a carpenter and a photographer. I always spent my spare time taking photos of my family. I’m afraid, though, that I got off to a rather bad start in my professional photography work. Cameras were rare in Mali at that time, so people would approach and offer me money to take their photo. Shooting photos like that in the street caused all sorts of problems because (1)people often moved while I was taking their photo. They simply did not understand that even the slightest movement could ruin the photo. When I got the photos back from the camera shop, the people in them often resembled ghosts. (2)Some would refuse to pay me, despite the fact that (3)I had already ( printed / have / to / photos / paid / their ). From then on, I would always insist that customers pay me in advance.

⑴　下線部(1)について，なぜ被写体となる人々は動いてしまったのか。日本語で答えない。 (6点)

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⑵　下線部(2)をきっかけに，筆者は写真代に関してどのような対策を取るようにしたか。日本語で答えなさい。 (6点)

()

⑶　下線部(3)が「彼らの写真をプリントしてもらうために，私はすでにお金を支払っていた」という意味になるように(　　)内の語句を並べかえなさい。 （4点）

I had already 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

⑷　次の問いに英語で答えなさい。 （4点）

　　What does the writer think about his start as a professional photographer?

He 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

⑸　本文の内容と一致するものには〇を，一致しないものには×をつけなさい。 （3点×3）

　筆者は大工と写真家の２つの仕事を同時にしていた時期があった。 (　　　)

　カメラが珍しかった当時，筆者のカメラを買いたいとお金を差し出す人がいた。

(　　　)

　撮影中に動いてしまう人が写真の中で幽霊のように見えることがあった。

(　　　)

５ 《UNIT 10》 英文を読んで，下の問いに答えなさい。

(1)Consumed moderately, coffee can have a positive and very productive effect. Laboratory experiments have shown that reasonable and sensible amounts of caffeine can speed reaction time and increase mental \*alertness, which is probably why we drink more coffee in this country than any other beverage. In addition to tasting good, it works.

But coffee has a darker side. As with alcohol, the amount is extremely important. In quantities greater than 250 milligrams (the amount contained in about four cups of instant coffee), caffeine can cause such problems as headaches, sleeplessness, fatigue, and confusion. If you knew drinking instant coffee only twice in the morning and three times in the afternoon may result in (2)these problems, you would less likely turn to coffee in the first place. In fact, too much coffee can drive you slightly crazy. (　　　), coffee can change your personality and turn a person into a completely different person.

(注) alertness　覚醒，機敏さ

⑴　下線部(1)を日本語に訳しなさい。 (6点)

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⑵　下線部(2)が指すものを，本文から英語で４つ抜き出しなさい。 (完答4点)

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・

⑶　(　　　)に入れるのに最も適切なものを選び，記号で答えなさい。 (3点)

ア　As a result　　　　イ　On the contrary

ウ　On the whole　　　エ　In other words (　　　)

⑷　本文の主題として最も適切なものを選び，記号で答えなさい。 (3点)

ア　コーヒーの効能に関する研究結果

イ　筆者の国でコーヒーが多く飲まれるようになった背景

ウ　コーヒーのプラスの効果とマイナスの効果

エ　人によるコーヒーの適正量の違い (　　　)