CLASS

NO.

確認テスト　UNIT 1～5

NAME

100

１ 《UNIT 1》 英文を読んで，下の問いに答えなさい。

“They should have been here before. Almost any cafe chain which offers good coffee and a reasonable standard service will succeed in this country. Just take a look at the young population. It’s growing and (1)it’s taking to the coffee culture like a duck to water,” Bhandari says.

(　　　), the growth of coffee will not reduce the popularity of tea. Indians drink eight times more tea than coffee. They have been drinking tea for more than one hundred and fifty years. India is one of the world’s biggest producers of tea, which is known locally as “(2)chai.” Outside homes and offices, it is mostly sold by small businesses on the street.

⑴　下線部(1)の説明として，最も適切なものを選び，記号で答えなさい。 (3点)

ア　若者たちがすんなりとコーヒー文化になじんでいる。

イ　若者たちがコーヒー文化の受容に戸惑っている。

ウ　どの世代にもコーヒー文化が根付いてきている。

エ　コーヒーチェーンがコーヒー文化を広めつつある。 (　　　)

⑵　(　　　)に入れるのに最も適切なものを選び，記号で答えなさい。 (3点)

ア　Also　　イ　Thus　　ウ　Instead　　エ　Yet (　　　)

⑶　下線部(2)について説明する次の文を完成させなさい。 (3点×4)

　インド人の消費量はコーヒーの(　　　　　　　　　　)である。

　インドでは(　　　　　　　　　　)の間，飲まれてきた。

　世界で最も多く(　　　　　　　　　　)国の１つがインドである。

　路上の(　　　　　　　　　　)で売られている。

２ 《UNIT 2》 英文を読んで，下の問いに答えなさい。

In many places around the world, people already live in crisis. More than one billion people have no access to clean water. (1)That leads to millions of deaths every year, with thousands of children (　①　) every day in Africa. (2)By 2025, as many as 25 African countries may face severe water shortages. This could even lead to wars over water rights.

The fresh water crisis is not limited to poor countries. Indeed, rich and poor countries from Asia to Europe to North America are (　②　) shortages. It’s a (　③　) problem that could soon affect us all.

⑴　下線部(1)が指す内容を，日本語で説明しなさい。 (4点)

()

⑵　(　①　)～(　③　)に入れるのに最も適切な動詞を選び，適切な形になおして書きなさい。

[　help　　grow　　go　　die　　face　] (2点×3)

① ② ③

⑶　下線部(2)について，筆者はこれが原因で何が起こる可能性を懸念しているか。日本語で答えなさい。 (4点)

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３ 《UNIT 3》 英文を読んで，下の問いに答えなさい。

(1)\*Rare earth metals are expensive for two reasons. The first is that they are not found in large quantities to make mining economical. The second reason is that they have to be removed and separated from other minerals. Until efficient (　　　) techniques were developed in the late 1950’s and early 1960’s they were not used widely. In the past decade, rare earth metals have become very important to green technology, clean energy and advanced technology. Some examples of where they are used are in the technologies used in (2)hybrid and electric cars.

(注) rare earth metal　レアアース金属

⑴　下線部(1)の理由を日本語で２つ書きなさい。 (4点×2)

・()

・()

⑵　(　　　)に入れるのに最も適切なものを選び，記号で答えなさい。 (3点)

ア　comparison　　イ　observation　　ウ　production　　エ　separation

(　　　)

⑶　下線部(2)は何の具体例として挙げられているか。日本語で答えなさい。 (4点)

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４ 《UNIT 4》 英文を読んで，下の問いに答えなさい。

In recent years there has been a boom in mountain hiking among senior citizens, stimulated by (1)a book on Japan’s “100 Famous Mountains” which has given many people the ambition to climb all one hundred mountains on the list. While some are easy summits, (2)others are serious mountains that require proper skills and equipment and an ability to deal with bad weather.

Unfortunately, many of these senior citizens have taken up mountain hiking later in life and (　　　) the skills that are usually gained through years of experience. Instead, they rely on commercial group tours led by mountain guides to take them to the summits of their dreams. But as increasing numbers of tragic accidents show, joining a tour does not guarantee your safety when things go wrong. This was sadly illustrated in the summer of 2009 by the deaths of seven elderly clients and a guide in bad weather in the mountains of Hokkaido.

⑴　下線部(1)の本は多くの人にどのような野心を与えたか。日本語で答えなさい。 (4点)

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⑵　下線部(2)に登るために必要とされるものは何か。日本語で３つ書きなさい。 (3点×3)

・(　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　)

・(　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　)

・(　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　)

⑶　(　　　)に入れるのに最も適切なものを選び，記号で答えなさい。 (3点)

ア　develop　　イ　have　　ウ　lack　　エ　teach (　　　)

⑷　次の意味を表す語を本文からそのままの形で抜き出しなさい。 (3点×2)

　the top of a mountain

　making you very sad, usually because someone has died or suffered

⑸　本文の内容と一致するものには〇を，一致しないものには×をつけなさい。 (3点×3)

　山歩きをする高齢者の大半は若い頃にも山歩きをしていた。 (　　　)

　山歩きでの事故は増えつつある。 (　　　)

　山歩きでは，ガイド付きツアーに参加しても安全とは限らない。 (　　　)

５ 《UNIT 5》 英文を読んで，下の問いに答えなさい。

In 1770, Captain James Cook discovered the East Coast. He explored a large part of this area and gave it the name New South Wales. (1)When he found ( he / was / an area / particularly good / which / thought ), he called it Botany Bay, and reported to London about the possibility of starting a British colony there. Because of Captain Cook, Britain became the first European country to claim ownership of Australia.

Many Australian people today think Australia was born in 1788. (2)This is because the first colonial \*fleet arrived in Botany Bay in that year. The first fleet was a group of 11 ships led by Captain Arthur Phillip. They had travelled for 252 days and more than 24,000 km. After arriving, they tried to set up a new home in the area around Botany Bay, but (3)it was very difficult. The soil was poor, and there was little fresh water. They had to find a better place. On the 26th of January, the first fleet re-located to Sydney Harbour, the place that would eventually become the location of Australia’s largest city.

(注) fleet　船団，戦隊

⑴　下線部(1)が「彼は，特によいと思う地域を発見したとき」という意味になるように(　　)内の語句を並べかえなさい。 (4点)

When he found

⑵　下線部(2)が指す内容を，日本語で説明しなさい。 (4点)

⑶　下線部(3)の理由を，日本語で２つ書きなさい。 (4点×2)

・()

・()

⑷　本文の内容と一致するものには〇を，一致しないものには×をつけなさい。 (3点×2)

　イギリスはヨーロッパで最初にオーストラリアの所有権を主張した。 (　　　)

　最初の植民船団はボタニー湾の周辺に新しい居住地を建設した。 (　　　)